#### IN/AT/ON (prepositions of PLACE)

Pre-test: Answer the following questions using the appropriate preposition.

<b>1.</b> Julie is rid	ing her bike	the trail.
------------------------	--------------	------------

- 2. Martin is \_\_\_\_ the shopping mall.
- 3. I left my purse \_\_\_\_ the car.
- 4. Where's Michelle? She's \_\_\_\_\_ the beach.
- **5.** I spent the whole day \_\_\_\_\_ the library.
- **6.** My husband is \_\_\_\_ home \_\_\_\_ the kitchen.
- 7. Bobby is not feeling well. He's been \_\_\_\_ bed all day.
- **8.** Be careful while walking \_\_\_\_ the ice. It's very slippery.

<sup>\*</sup>Respostas no final do documento

IN - enclosed area	AT - specific location or point	ON - horizontal or vertical surface
<ul><li> Mike is in his bedroom.</li><li> The dog is in his cage.</li><li> My suitcases are in the car.</li><li> The pizza is in the oven.</li></ul>	<ul><li>I'm at John's house.</li><li>Gary is at work.</li><li>The children are at school.</li><li>Let's meet at the restaurant.</li></ul>	<ul><li>The book is on the table.</li><li>I'm writing on the board.</li><li>What is on TV?</li><li>I hung a picture on the wall.</li></ul>

#### IN (dentro de um lugar ou uma fronteira) The opposite is OUT of (fora)

- 1. The students are in the classroom. Os alunos estão na sala de aula.
- 2. The toys are in the box. Os bringuedos estão na caixa.
- 3. Put your clothes in the drawer. Coloque sua roupa na gaveta.
- 4. My keys are in my purse. Minhas chaves estão na minha bolsa.
- **5. I live in Campinas/Brazil/a house/an apartment. -** *Moro em Campinas/Brasil/numa casa/ num apartamento.*
- 6. We are waiting in the line. Estamos esperando na fila.
- 7. Who is in that picture? Quem está na foto?

#### ON (tem contato com um superficie) The opposite is OFF

- **1.** The book is on the table. O livro está na mesa.
- 2. The painting is on the wall. O quadro está na parede.
- 3. The flowers are on the shelf As flores estão na estante.
- 4. He kissed me on the cheek/forehead Ele me beijou na bochecha/testa.

#### AT (ponto específico/localização) - um endereço, ponto de referência

AT the library, the restaurant, the office, the beach, etc. Normalmente falamos AT THE ... para falar onde estamos, mas com "school","work", e "home" não usamos um artigo, então seria AT school, AT work, AT home



### **COMPARANDO:**

#### Compare:

- 1. I live at 543 Adams Street. (specific location)
- 2. I live on Adams Street. (surface)
- **1.** Debbie is at the beach today. (specific location)
- 2. What are you doing? I'm lying on the beach. (surface)
- 1. There were 5 students at school this morning. (specific location)
- 2. There were 5 students in the classroom this morning. (inside)
- 1. The children are at the door. (specific location)
- **2.** There is a sign on the door. (surface)
- 1. The food is on the table. (surface)
- 2. Please sit at the table. (specific location)
- **1.** We are at the beach. (specific location)
- 2. I'm lying on the beach. (surface)
- 1. We are at the restaurant. (specific location)
- 2. We are in the restaurant near the bathrooms. (inside)
- 1. There is a label on the bottle. (surface)
- **2.** There is water in the bottle. (inside)

## AGORA VAMOS FALAR SOBRE ALGUMAS SITUAÇÕES ESPECÍFICAS Transporte

IN	ON
the car the truck the submarine the hot air balloon	the bus the train a boat an airplane a bike a horse a motorcycle a skateboard a trolley a metro/subway





Se eu estivesse pisando em cima do carro, falaria ON, mas normalmente a gente fica dentro, IN. E quando não estamos IN the car, truck, submarine ou hot-air balloon, estamos OUT OF the car, truck, submarine, ou hot-air balloon.

They are in the car.= Eles estão (dentro) no carro.
They are out of the car. = Eles estão fora do carro.

E com todos os outros modos de transporte, usamos ON E quando você sair dessas coisas, você está Off

We are on the train. = Estamos no trem.

We are off the train. = Estamos fora do trem.

IN (inside)	AT (specific location)	ON (surface)
a house, an apartment, a con- do, a city, a town, a country, the mountains	55 South Adams street (specific address)	a farm, the beach, an island, the 5th floor, Adams Street

We live in an apartment on the beach at 610 Lincoln Street.

#### Formas de comunicação auditiva ou visual (que você vê ou escuta)

- ON TV, the radio, the internet, the phone, YouTube, FB, instagram, twitter, Snapchat, etc.
- ON AIR = no ar (ao vivo)

#### Livros, revistas, jornais

- IN the book (dentro do livro),
- ON page 15 (superfície),
- AT the bottom/top of the page ou IN the middle (localização)

I read a really interesting article in the newspaper. It's on page 3 at the top of the page.

#### In the house/At home (em casa)

- · ON the couch, table, stove
- IN the oven, the refrigerator, the microwave, bed

### **RESUMINDO**

- IN = dentro de um lugar
- **ON** = contato com uma superfície
- AT = localização e ponto específico

...but don't forget about the exceptions! :)



### **EXERCÍCIOS**

Practice: Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

<b>1.</b> There are many different types of flowers my garden.
2. What page are we the book?
<b>3.</b> While I was waiting the bus stop, it began to rain.
4. There is a big spider the ceiling.
5. My parents live a cottage the mountains.
6. There isn't any more water the water jug.
7. Look at the label the box and tell me what it says.
8. What is the biggest desert the world?
9. There are some children the door. Maybe they are trick-or-treaters!
<b>10.</b> Did you see the notice the wall?
<b>11.</b> When I went to Europe I spent a few days Spain.
<b>12.</b> There are many Halloween decorations the walls and the door.
<b>13.</b> The woman has been sitting that table all day.
<b>14.</b> Did you see the article about the hurricane the newspaper?
<b>15.</b> I saw a really cute guy the Halloween party last night.
<b>16.</b> Tom isn't feeling well. He's bed.
17. I was work until 10:00pm last night.
<b>18.</b> Did you see that crazy driver a motorcycle? He nearly hit the woman her bike
<b>19.</b> Can you pick me up the airport tomorrow morning?
<b>20.</b> Michelle isschool. She should be home in 5 minutes.

### **RESPOSTA**

1. in11. in2. on, in12. on, on3. at13. at

 4. on
 14. in

 5. in, in
 15. at

 6. in
 16. in

**6.** in **16.** in **7.** on **17.** at **8.** in **18.** on

8. in9. at18. on, on19. at

**10.** on **20.** at

### **■ RESPOSTA PRÉ-TESTE**

IN/AT/ON (prepositions of PLACE)  Pre-test: Answer the following questions using the appropriate preposition.
1. Julie is riding her bike the trail. ON
2. Martin is the shopping mall. AT (ou IN se quiser dizer "dentro" do shopping
3. I left my purse the car. IN
<b>4.</b> Where's Michelle? - She's the beach. <b>AT</b> (ou <b>ON</b> se quiser dizer que ela está deitada na areia - no superfície da praia, não no mar, etc.)
5. I spent the whole day the library. AT (ou IN para dizer "dentro da biblioteca")
6. My husband is home the kitchen. AT; IN
7. Bobby is not feeling well. He's been bed all day. IN
Re careful while walking the ice It's very slippery ON