



mairovergara

AULA 05

Os sons de /f/ e /v/

DOMINANDO A PRONÚNCIA DO INGLÊS
OS SONS DA LÍNGUA INGLESA: CONSOANTES
COM PAULO LÖEBLEIN

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1 Som de /f/.

O som de /f/ na língua inglesa é exatamente o mesmo som que temos em português. A única peculiaridade é que o som de /f/ pode ser formado com combinações de letras diferentes da letra **F**. Veremos isso melhor nos exemplos. Além disso, quando uma palavra termina com som de /f/, não adicionamos som de vogal ao fim como fazemos no português.

face /feɪs/

EXAMPLE

Look at his **face**!

focus /'fəʊkəs/

EXAMPLE

He needs to **focus** more on his career.

fight /faɪt/

EXAMPLE

I don't want to **fight**.

free /fri:/

EXAMPLE

Remember, you are **free** to say no.

force /fɔ:rs/

EXAMPLE

You can't **force** people to stay in your life.

OBSERVAÇÃO

O som de **/f/** também pode ser formado com outras combinações de letras diferentes de **F** como por exemplo “**ph**” e “**gh**”.

phone /fəʊn/

EXAMPLE

I have to make a **phone** call.

phonetic /fə'netɪk/

EXAMPLE

In this course we use the International **Phonetic** Alphabet.

philosophy /fə'la:səfi/

EXAMPLE

These ideas are based on his political **philosophy**.

2 Som de **/f/** no final de palavras.

thief /θi:f/

EXAMPLE

She accused me of being a **thief**.

waterproof /'wɔ:təpru:f/

EXAMPLE

This watch is **waterproof**.

wolf /wʊlf/

EXAMPLE

A lone **wolf** howled under the full moon.

staff /stæf/

EXAMPLE

She has the power to hire and fire **staff**.**belief** /br'i:lf/

EXAMPLE

He has a strong belief in God.

rough /rʌf/

EXAMPLE

Her hands were rough from hard work.

laugh /læf/

EXAMPLE

He suddenly began to laugh.

tough /tʌf/

EXAMPLE

Tough decisions will have to be made.

enough /ɪ'nʌf/

EXAMPLE

You can go to school when you're old enough.

3 Som de /v/.

violin /ˌvaɪə'li:n/

EXAMPLE

She plays the **violin**.**video** /'vɪdiəʊ/

EXAMPLE

I just watched an interesting **video** on YouTube.

venomous /'venəməs/

EXAMPLE

Is that snake **venomous**?**vampire** /'væmpaɪər/

EXAMPLE

Vampires must drink blood to survive.**voice** /vɔɪs/

EXAMPLE

He raised his **voice**.

4 Som de /v/ no final de palavras.

improve /ɪm'pru:v/

EXAMPLE

I need to **improve** my English.**love** /lʌv/

EXAMPLE

I **love** lasagna.**give** /gɪv/

EXAMPLE

Give it back.**have** /hæv/

EXAMPLE

I **have** a question.**live** /lɪv/

EXAMPLE

Where do you **live**?

MINIMAL PAIRS /f/ E /v/

fast /fæst/ - **vast** /væst/

EXAMPLE

The boy ran **fast** around the **vast** room.**foul** /faʊl/ - **vowel** /'vaʊəl/

EXAMPLE

That's such a **foul** **vowel**.**ferry** /'feri/ - **very** /'veri/

EXAMPLE

The **ferry** is **very** large.**safe** /seɪf/ - **save** /seɪv/

EXAMPLE

It's **safe** to **save** Money.**proof** /pru:f/ - **prove** /pru:v/

EXAMPLE

Can you **prove** this is **bulletproof**?**belief** /br'li:f/ - **believe** /br'li:v/

EXAMPLE

My **belief** is the result of what I **believe**.**surf** /sɜ:rf/ - **serve** /sɜ:rv/

EXAMPLE

They **serve** breakfast on a **surfboard**.